



创新预见 Better Together **6G未来** Better Future

# 6G OSS Architecture and Key Tech

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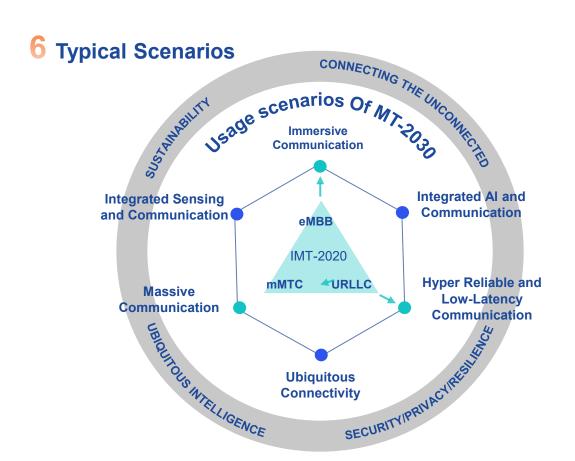
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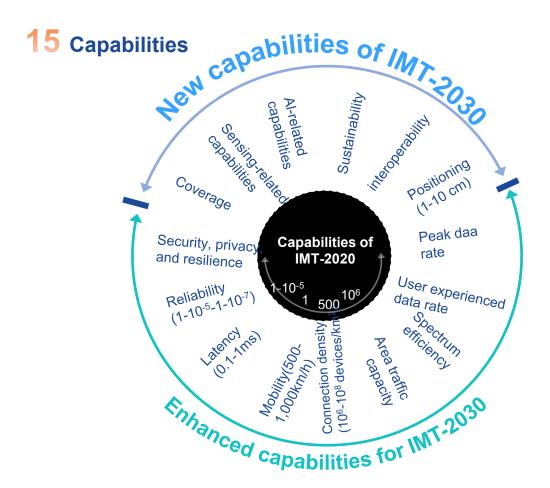
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Collaborate to Boost the Development of 6G OSS



# **6G Scenarios & Capabilities**









# **6G Potential Key Technologies**

#### **6G Wireless Tech**



**Terahertz** 



**Visible Light** Communications



**Ultra-massive** 



Reconfigurable **Intelligent Surface** 



**Delay Doppler Domain** 



Intelligent Holographic Radio

### **6G Convergence Tech**



**Joint Communications and** Sensing

**Digital Twin Network** 



**Al Native** 



**Coordination of Computing** and Network

#### **6G Network Tech**



Joint Space-Air-**Ground NW** 



Service-oriented RAN



Distributed **Autonomous NW** 

### **6G Security Tech**



**Security Native** 



**Blockchain-RAN** 





# Requirements and Challenges for 6G OSS

#### **Improving Network Operation Capabilities**

- · Orchestration and Scheduling for Joint-SAG
- · Planning and Optimization for Ultra-Massive MIMO and RIS
- O&M for 6G Holistic Service-Oriented and Distributed Network

#### **Native Capabilities in OSS for Ubiquitous Intelligent**

- E2E Management for 6G Network Intelligence
- OSS for 6G Native Al and Digital Twin
- · OSS for 6G Native Security

#### **Orchestration and Scheduling for Joint-CSC Service**

 O&S Capabilities for Integrated Sensing and Communication, and Converged Computing and Networking Services

#### **ESG Proactive and Normalization**

- Open and Unified Management for Service-Oriented Network Capabilities
- Better Fulfill Social Responsibility in Areas Such as Sustainable Development and Public Safety

#### **Convergence With New IT**

- Data Governance to Enhance Data Management Efficiency and Value
- · Super Automation Tech Such as RPA, Process Mining
- Holistic Service-Oriented Tech



# **Progress in Standardization of OSS**

# Overall Architecture And Principles Of Network Operation, Maintenance And Management

- TMN: Telecommunications
   Management Network
- FCAPS: Fault, Configuration, Accounting, Performance and Security
- ITU-T SG2: Serials of Standards on AI enhanced Telco OSS
- ITU-T SG13: Serials of Standards on Autonomous Networks

#### Specification For Network-side Element Management Function Design And Interface

- NWDAF: network data analysis function at the network function layer
- MDAS: Management Data Analytics Service at the management layer
- 3GPP SA5 Rel-18: OSS study focus on NW Intelligence, NW Management Arch and Mechanism, New Service Support

#### Specification In Relation To Business Support And Network Operation Management

- NGOSS: Including Etom, TAM, SID And TNA
- ODA: Open Digital Architecture
- Al Based Aiops
- · Intent-driven NW Management

#### Specification For Network Management Based On Network Virtualization

- ETSI ZSM: Zero-touch Network

  And Service Management
- ETSI NFV: ETSI Network Function Virtualization
- ETSI ENI: Experiential Networked Intelligence

#### Network Management Mode Based On Open RAN And Implementation Path

- Open, Virtualized And Intelligent RAN Architecture
- Wireless Network Intelligent Control
  Platform
- Wireless Intelligent Manager
- Open And Standardized Interfaces



ITU-T TMN Management Functions. ITU-T Recommendation M.3400 (2000)





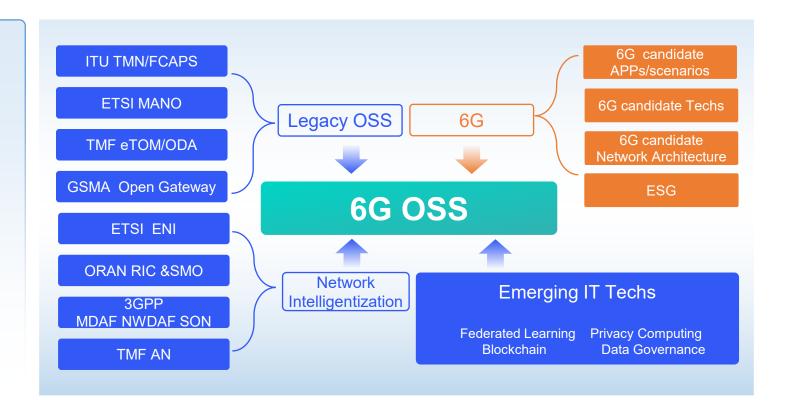






## **6G OSS Technical Route**

- Key network O & M technologies to support new technologies, architectures and services for 6G networks
- Key technologies to upgrade and extend functionality based on existing standardized network O & M
- Key technologies for intelligent network O&M to support network intelligence and autonomous network evolution
- Key ICT convergence technologies to apply new IT to OSS





## **Overall Vision of 6G OSS**

#### From Monolithic/Single-Domain Network Management to

Joint Space-Air-Ground and Communication-Sensing-Computing Management

- · Integrated management for multi-dimensional networks
- · Integrated management for multi-dimensional resources
- · Improve the resource and energy utilization of 6G

## From Intelligent Network Management to

**Automated, Intelligent and Digital-twin Network Management** 

- · Combining automation, intelligence and digital twin
- Meet the O&M requirements for the full life cycle
- Provide unprecedented experience of digital 6G services

#### From L5 5G Autonomous Networks to 6G OSS Ready

- · Realize the native intelligence
- In-depth integration of total automation, high-level native intelligence and the network digital twin
- Autonomous space-air-ground integrated network

# Incorporating Environmental, Social, and Corporate Governance (ESG) into 6G OSS Capability System

- Incorporate ESG into 6G OSS capability system at the design phase
- Ensure that the 6G communication system will fulfill more ESG and public safety responsibilities
- · Support the achievement of the carbon peaking and carbon neutrality goals

#### **Constructing a Secure and Trustworthy 6G OSS**

- Construct a natively safe and secure OSS
- Provide services and assurances for 6G networks and applications





# **6G OSS Potential Key Technologies**

## **6G OSS Orchestration for Space-Air- Ground Integrated Network**

- Enhanced Intent-Based Network Technology
- Network Telemetry-based Real-time Data Collection
- Intelligent Orchestration

## **6G OSS Management for New Wireless Technologies**

- Management for NEs in New Forms
- Communication and Sensing Data Management
- Intelligent Data Direction and Routing Management
- New Type of Network Optimization in Cell-free Mode

#### **6G OSS Capability Opening**

- Opening Based on GSMA Open Gateway & TMF Open API
- Digital Capability Opening
- Data Opening Based on Privacy Computing and Blockchain
- Capability Opening Based on Programmable Network

#### **6G OSS Support for 6G Holistic SBA**

- Supporting the Expansion of Service-based Architecture in

  Notwork Fields
- Supporting the Evolution of Service-based Interface Protocol
- Supporting the Evolution of IP Transport Protocol

#### **6G OSS Data Governance**

- Developing Data Governance Standards
- Intelligent Data Governance

#### **6G OSS Hyperautomation**

- Robotic Process Automation (RPA)
- Process Mining/Business Process Management (BPM)
- LowCode/NoCode

#### **6G OSS Application in ESG**

- Sustainable Public Safety based on Joint Space-Air-Ground Security
- Natural Disaster Prevention and Control Based on Space-Air-Ground Integration and Joint Sensing and Communication
- · Green Computing Technology

## **6G OSS Distributed Autonomous Cooperation**

- Distributed OSS Technology Incorporating Native AI
- Distributed OSS Management Technology by Domain for New Technologies such as Space-Air-Ground Integration and Communication Awareness
- Multi-domain OSS Collaboration Technology for Cross-domain Fusion

#### **6G OSS DTN**

- By interacting with the network twins, realize automatic network operation.
- Improving the network adaptability to new services, new scenarios, and new differentiated demands

#### **6G OSS Native Network Security**

- Trust Fusion Technology for Heterogeneous Resources
- Al-based Native Network Security Capability Orchestration Technology
- Ubiquitous Cooperative Security Situational Awareness
  Technology

## **6G OSS Management for Computing Native Network**

- Dynamic Decision-making of Communication and Computing Resources
- · Lossless Migration of Network Applications
- Cloud-Network Computing Resources Collaboration

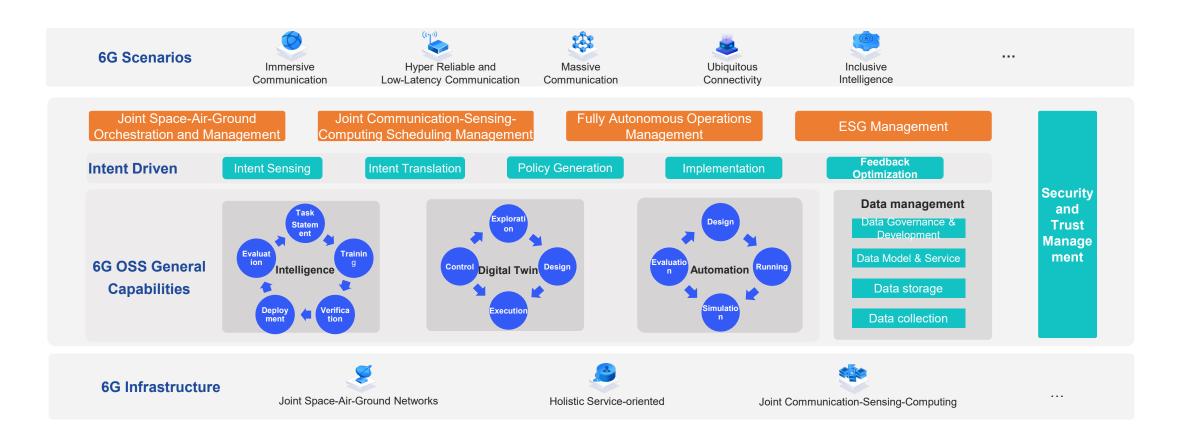
#### **6G OSS Native Intelligence**

- · Component-based Dynamic Al Capability Orchestration
- Distributed Native Al Cooperative Management and Scheduling
- · Al Model Simulation Verification Based on Digital Twin
- Al Signaling Interaction System
- Multi-dimensional Native AI Assessment and Evaluation System





## **6G OSS Functional Architecture**





# **Evolution from 5G OSS to 6G OSS**

For 6G commercial goals by 2030, 6G OSS has already laid the foundational conditions and driving force for pioneering research and development. Its roadmap can be divided into three phases:

#### **Connection-aimed 6G OSS**

#### 2/3/4/5G OSS

- Support 2/3/4/5G network management and operation
- AI & Bigdata as add-on features for network
- Domain-specific operation &
   maintenance of 6G network
- Communication with OSS of the existing networks
- Interconnection between three general capabilities and various functions of 6G OSS

#### **Cooperation-aimed 6G OSS**

- Cooperative O&M among different subdomains of networks
- Cooperative optimization among communication-sensing-computing services
- Network management based on automation, intelligence and digital twin capabilities

#### **Collaboration-aimed 6G OSS**

- Collaborative orchestration and network O&M of joint space-air-ground integrated
- Collaborative resource scheduling on joint communication-sensing-computing
- Intent-driven collaborative application of three general capabilities

Phase III

Phase I

Current

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# Asiainfo Collaborates with Industry University Research Partners to Boost the Development of 6G OSS













 White Paper on 6G OSS Technologies



 White Paper on 6G BSS Technologies



 A White Paper of AIGC (GPT) Empowering Telecom Sector V2.0



Mobile Communications
 Big Data Analysis:
 Practical Data Mining and
 Machine Learning



 Mining over Air: Wireless Communication Networks Analytics



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