

创新预见 Better Together **6G未来** Better Future

# 架构让6G不同 Architecture makes a difference for 6G

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# 6G各阶段的生态价值要素

Ecological Value Elements for each phase of 6G

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技术设计 Technical Design

**-**

产品方案 Product Solution

 $\Rightarrow$ 

商业生态 Bussiness Ecosystem

Brand Distinctiveness

Advertising Influence Critical Elements

Standard Ecosystem





6G新使命:绿色 至简;智能 普惠; 生态 一体

6G New Mission: Green, Intelligent, Ecosystem



创新技术 innovative technology 创新方案 innovative solution 创新生态 innovative ecosystem

### Meta-cell元小区

- 口 成本降低
  - **Cost reduction**
- ロ 下行/上行吞吐量提升 boost of downlink and uplink throughput
- 口 节能
  - energy efficiency and saving
- □ 频谱使用率提升
  - Spectrum efficiency improvement
- 口 上行覆盖增强 · · ·
  - uplink coverage enhancement

### + AI内生 AI Native

- 口 行业适配
  - **Industry adaptation**
- 口 极致定制化
  - **Extreme customization**
- 口自我进化
  - **Self-evolution**
- 口 规模复制
  - **Scale replication**

### + 联盟网络Co-NET

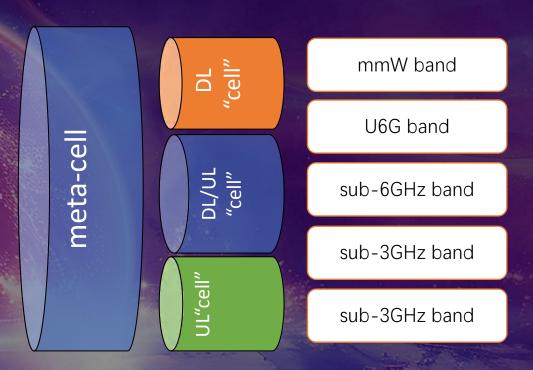
- 口 灵活交易
- **Flexible transactions**
- 口 权益保障
- **Rights protection**
- 口 安全可信
- **Trustworthy and Security**
- 口 网络自主
- **Network autonomy**



### 高价值场景:UL一张网+DL一张网

High-value scenario: An independent UL network and an independent DL network

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上行一张网+下行一张网 An independent UL net and an independent DL network

- □ 组网方案(Solution):使用中低频段(sub-3GHz)进行上行组网,使用中高频段(U6G,mmW)进行下行组网。网络向上行一张网+下行一张网方向演进。sub-3Ghz for UL network,mmW(and possibly U6G) for DL network。
- 价值(Value):频谱和资源利用率;上行覆盖;大上行容量;降成本;节能;可靠性;时延;高频更好用;天地一体; spectrum and resource efficiency; uplink coverage; uplink capacity; cost reduction; energy saving; reliability; latency; easy to use mmW; space-ground integration

### 无线蜂窝网络从传统上下行一张网向 上行一张网+下行一张网方向演进

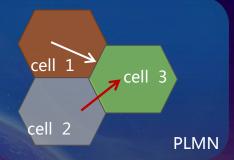
from a traditional single network with coupled uplink and downlink to a new architecture with an independent uplink (IUL)
network and an independent downlink (IDL) network.



### Meta-cell:

面向确定性体验的分布式和高中低频一体化组网

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TRP poolization

sub-cell1 ⊿sub-cell3 sub-cell2 meta-cell

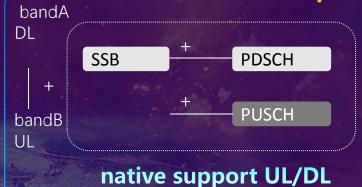
5G cell native support single-TRP only

spectrum portfolio

**6G** meta-cell native support multi-TRP, for **NTN and UDN** 

carrier poolization

**UL/DL** decoupling



decoupling

native support of multi-band multicarrier

convergence

Meta-cell

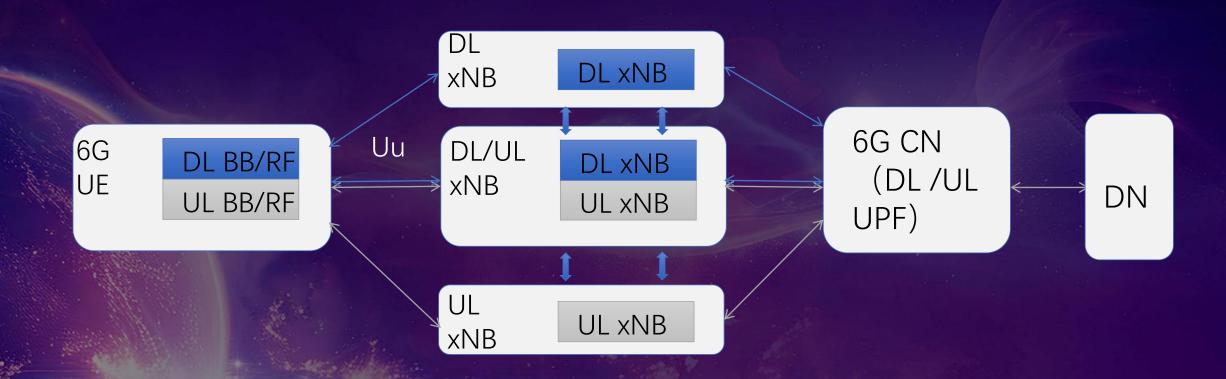
- native support multi-TRP
- native support multiband multi-carrier
- native support UL/DL decoupling
- □ elastic , compact , higher performance, low carbon footprint

from cell to 6G meta-cell, enabling area-specific and scenario-specific networking, for multi-band convergence, on-demand orchestratable RAN



# 6G独立上行和独立下行逻辑架构 independent UL and independent DL logical architecture

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## 上下行解耦的空口演进 驱动 上下行解耦的至简架构演进

decoupling of UL/DL air Interface promotes a new lean architecture supporting DL TRP/xNB and UL TRP/xNB

### 6G智能内生价值路径 6G Al Native Value Path

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智能内生价值路径 =自我进化\*规模复制+AIaaS

AI Native Level

=Self-evolution\*Scale replication + AIaaS

自我进化=自学习\*自适应 Self-evolution=Self-Learning \* Self-Adaptation

规模复制=设计模式\*工程模式 Scale replication=Design Patterns \* Engineering Patterns

AIaaS=用户类型\*服务类型 AIaaS=User Type \* Service Type

#### 智能内生演进路径:

三个维度相互独立,可独立演进。

**AI Native Evolution Path:** 

Three dimensions are mutually independent and can evolve independently.

- ・ 应用闭环->孪生仿真->模型验证->设计态协同
- **Closed-Loop --> Twin Simulation --> Model Verification --> Design Time Collaboration**
- 预置策略的强化学习->策略自进化的强化学习 Pre-set Strategies RL--> Self-evolving Strategies RL
- ・ 引入设计态-->设计态自动化-->设计态智能化
- **Design Time --> Design Time Automation --> Design Time Intelligence**
- ・ 引入工程模式->工程自动化-->工程智能化

**Engineering Patterns --> Engineering Automation --> Engineering Intelligence** 

· 系统内部用户->扩展系统外部用户

**Internal System Users -> Extended External System Users** 

・ AI资源服务->AI集成服务

**AI Resource Services -> AI Integrated Services** 

# 智能内生致力于解决定制化碎片化和规模复制的挑战

AI native targeted to address the challenges from the conflict between customization, fragmentation and large-scale replication

# 全球區技术大会 GLOBAL 6G CONFERENCE

# 6G智能内生框架和三态

6G Al native Framework and Three types of Time

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设计态 **Design Time** 设计态

> 可视 Visualize

分析 Analyze

设计 Design

观测 Observe

孪生态 **DT Time** 

工作流/任务 Workflow/Task 模型训练和验证、知识生产/治理、..... Model Training and validation, Knowledge Production/Governance, ...

任务&工作流Workflow/Task 控制Control

信道孪生

Interpretatio

运行态 **Running Time** 

资源四要素 Resource elements 计算服务 Computing

连接服务 Conection

算法服务 **Algorithm** 

数据服务 Data

通信/感知孪生

训练/ 推理 training/inference

> 用户孪生 务孪 生

Model 训练 **Training** 

Model 验证 Validation

Model 推理 Inference

通信 功能

感知 功能 行业 功能

控制流Control Flow

资源流Resource Flow

Model 库 **Model Library** 

知识库 **Knowledge Library** 

## 智能内生需要三态:设计态、孪生态和运行态以及它们的无缝衔接

AI native requires three phases including design time, DT time and running time, and seamless interworking among them



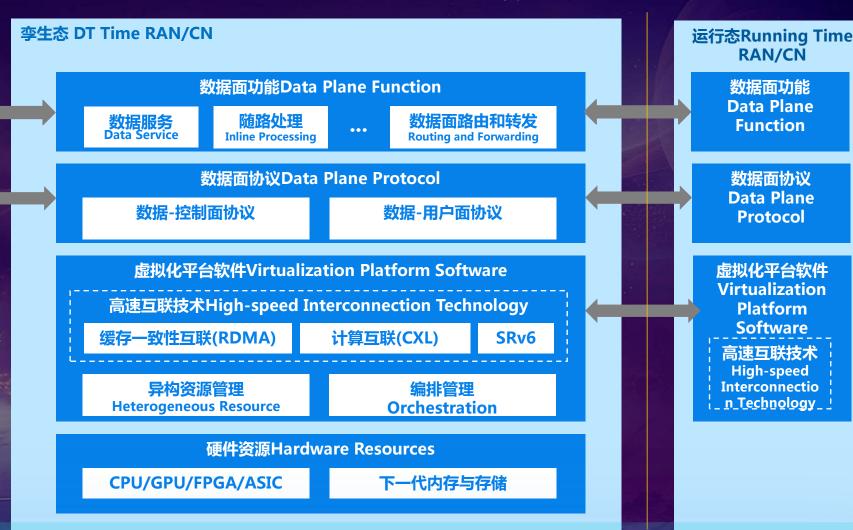
# 支持6G三态的数据面框架

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6G Data Plane Framework for 6G three types of Times

设计态 Design Time RAN/CN 数据面功能 Data Plane Function

> 数据面协议 Data Plane Protocol



数据面的首要能力是保障三态间的无缝衔接

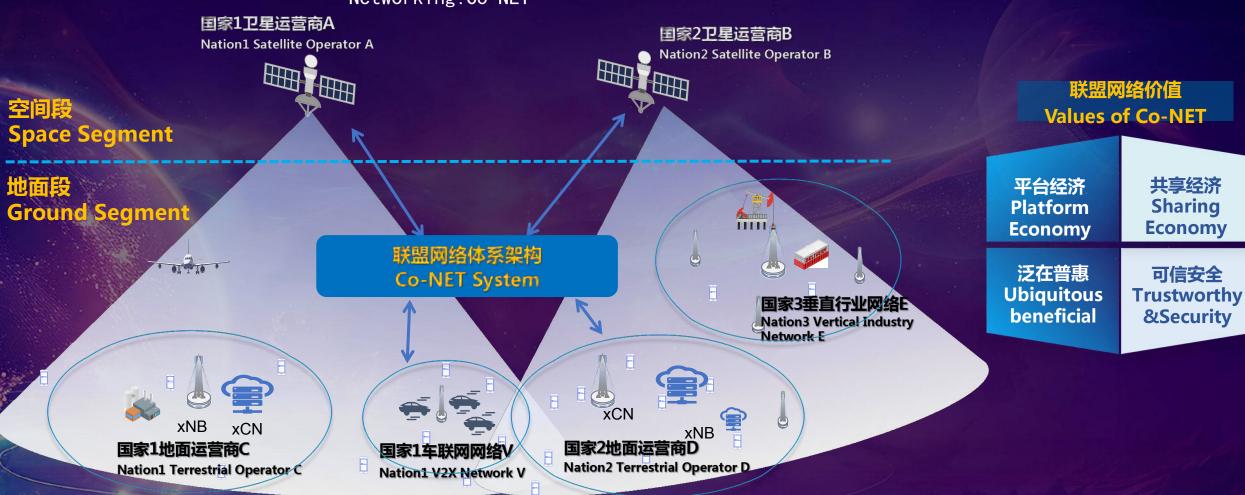
The prioritized capability of data plane is to support the seamless interworking among design time, DT time and running



全球星地一体组网新范式: 联盟网络

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A New Paradigm for Global Integrated Satellite-Terrestrial Networking:Co-NET



统,从而使各网络主体间间进行资源和服务的灵活共享和交易。 Co-NET(Consortium Network) is a cross-industry ecological network system formed by the interconnection of multiple (distributed and autonomous) <mark>owner networks</mark> through specific protocols (such as service registration and discovery), based on multi-party consensus. This system enables flexible sharing and trading of resources and services among various types of network owners.



典型联盟应用 Typical Co-Apps

#### 频谱、算力等 资源租借

Leasing of Spectrum, Computing Power, and other Resources

#### 跨主体接入切 换等漫游服务

Roaming Services Cross Different Network Owners

#### 数据、模型等资 产共享和交易

Sharing and trading of Data, Models as assets

# 可信安全、权益保障等服务

Trustworthy, Security, Rights Protection Services

#### 关键技术Key Technologies

自主数字身份Autonomous Digital Identity 分布式服务管理Distributed Service

Management

- 权益管理Rights Management
- 多方共识可信Multi-Party Consensus Based

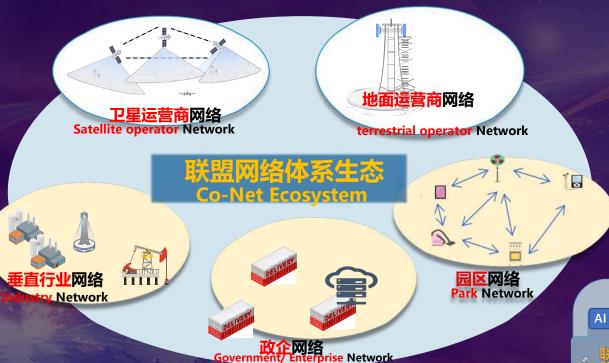
Trustworthiness

AI赋能联盟网络自智AI Empowered Network

Intelligence

# 行业一体组网新范式: 联盟网络

A New Paradigm for Cross-Industry Networking:Co-NET



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#### 设计理念Design Principles

- ▶ 网络自主Network Autonomy
- 服务关系灵活化Flexibility of ServiceRelationship
- 分布式协同和共享DistributedCollaboration and Sharing
- 多方可信与安全隐私Multi-partyTrustworthiness and Security Privacy
- 智能化自动运行Intelligently AutomaticOperation



#### **Co-NET system architecture**

联盟网络"三横两纵"体系架构

Co-Application Layer
Al 互联互通是
Interconnection Layer

AI 主体网络层 Owner Network Layer **公司等以配知** Consortium Rights Management



# 联盟网络产业生态建设

Co-NET Industrial Ecological Construction

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# 6G 网络架构及关键技术(1.2)国家课题成果展示 6G Network architecture and key technology Project Demo(PoC)

依托于国家课题研究,形成多篇专利、论文等研究成果,并通过第三方测试及演示平 台完成数项关键技术能力验证,形成支撑联盟网络设计的基础。

Drawing upon the research and achievements of the national project, several key technological capabilities are verified through third-party testing and simulation platforms. This work has established a theoretical foundation that supports the design and development of Co-NET.

#### FuTURE论坛白皮书发布 **FuTURE Forum White Paper Release**

在国家课题研究成果基础上,联合更多生态伙伴对联盟网络的新生态理念、典型场景及应用、设计理念、体系架构及关 键技术进行设计探讨,并以白皮书形式发布。

Collaborate with numerous partners to delve into the design and discussion of Co-NET's novel ecological concepts, typical scenarios and applications, design philosophy, system architecture, and key technologies.





#### 共同建设联盟网络合作生态、共筑6G新生态 **Jointly building Co-NET cooperation ecosystem**

下一步欢迎更多ICT业界、工业界及学术界等生态伙伴加入到联盟网络的生态中,不断完善联盟网络的业务和 技术体系,推动联盟网络不断向成熟演变。

More partners from the ICT industry, industrial sector and academic circles are cordially invited to participate in the Co-NET ecosystem, working together to continuously enhance the business and technological framework of Co-NET and fostering its maturation process.

面向 6G 的联盟网络体系架构白皮书



2024年2月













## 小结 Summary

- ▶ 使命 Missions:绿色极简Green,智能普惠 Intelligent,生态一体 Ecosystem
- 挑战 Challenges:同时实现更高KPI更低成本更绿色simultaneously higher KPI and energy efficiency with lower cost,同时实现碎片化的极致定制和规模复制,simultaneously fragmented extreme customization and scale replication,同时实现自主和可交易生态simultaneously autonomy and tradable ecosystem
- > 关键架构创新 Essential Architectural Innovations:
  - ➤ Meta-cell元小区
  - Al Native
  - Co-NET联盟网络



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